

Name _____
Address _____

Score _____
Questions Missed: _____

Graded By _____

USPA OUTDOOR RULES TEST

2008

1. Blue No. 4 taps the ball forward and to the right and continues to dribble toward the goal mouth. As Blue nears the goal line, a Red defender is caught standing in Blue's path. What is the call?
 - a. ___ Foul Red - if Red does not attempt to clear the ROW.
 - b. ___ Foul Blue - if Red is not given a chance to clear and they collide.
 - c. ___ Both of the above.

2. Blue #3 protests the Umpire's call loudly, abusively, and with an offensive personal reference to the Umpire. An immediate ejection is justified. No preliminary warning or penalty is required.
 - a. ___ True.
 - b. ___ False.

3. Following a goal, Blue changes mounts and is 20 yards from, and on the wrong side of, the center line when the ball is thrown in. The Umpire(s) should:
 - a. ___ Recognize the improper procedure, blow the whistle and give a center hit to Red.
 - b. ___ Sound the whistle, stop the clock, and let Blue line up properly.
 - c. ___ Recognize the foul, delay the whistle, and sound it only if Blue gets involved.

4. The White team is awarded a Penalty No. 2. White #1 rides past the end line to change horses in the runoff area. While White #1 is changing horses, White #3 miss-hits the Penalty No. 2 and the ball goes wide of the goal mouth. The Umpire(s) should:
 - a. ___ Award a free hit to the Green team because White #1 was improperly positioned.
 - b. ___ Award the White team a Penalty No. 2 re-hit.
 - c. ___ Resume play with a knock-in by the opposing team from the end line.

5. White #1 has the ROW. Red #4 crosses close in front to position himself for a near-side shot. White checks hard to avoid a collision but retains possession of the ball. Red, realizing he caused White to check, does not make a play but permits White to make the next play. Red then rides White off and backs the ball.
 - a. ___ Foul Red - when he crossed White.

- b. ___ Foul - Red if he plays the ball before White.
c. ___ No Foul - White maintained possession.
6. At the throw-in, the ball goes through the line up. Blue #4, lined up wide turns to his left to take the ball on his off side. Red #2, at a slight angle, turns to the right, to cross the LOB and take the ball on the off side. There will be a collision at the ball. Which player has the ROW?
a. ___ Blue because he starts with the LOB on his off side and keeps it there.
b. ___ Red because he is at a lesser angle to the LOB, even though he crosses it.
7. A quick line change traps Blue on the ROW. Blue checks and pulls off to the right clearing the way for Red who has held up to avoid a collision. As Red moves on the new and now clear ROW, Blue executes a near-side hook and then plays the ball. Is this a legal play?
a. ___ Yes.
b. ___ No.
8. Blue #2 dribbles the ball down field at speed pursued by Red #3. As Blue leans forward to tap again, Red closes, rides Blue off shoulder to shoulder and backs the ball.
a. ___ Foul Red.
b. ___ No Foul.
9. Red #1 is on the ROW and carrying the ball at speed. Blue #4, defending, comes from Red's right at an angle to the line of the ball. As Blue flattens out to the line, his horse's rear quarter drifts in front of Red's horse, forcing Red to check. Blue pulls back to the near-side, and concedes Red the next hit.
a. ___ Foul Blue - ROW violation.
b. ___ No Foul - Red kept possession, Blue conceded the next hit.
c. ___ Delay the whistle. Call the foul if the infringement causes Red to mishit.
10. Blue hits a long knock-in from the back line. The ball breaks and the larger piece lands well outside the 60-yard line. What is the call?
a. ___ Replay the knock-in.
b. ___ Play the larger piece until play stops.
c. ___ Throw-in from the point where the large piece lands.
11. Team Red enters an 8-12 goal USPA tournament event with a 7-goal team. The Captain states that his team's handicaps are all in order and the team will assume the 8-goal minimum handicap. Can the Committee accept the entry?
a. ___ Yes.
b. ___ No.
12. Blue rides with the LOB at a slight angle to his left. Red also rides with the LOB on his left but at a wider angle. Both will reach the ball at the same time. What is the call?

- a. ___ ROW Blue only on his off-side.
b. ___ ROW Red only on his near-side.
c. ___ Both of the above.
13. The Red team enters a 10-goal team in an 8-12 goal tournament. Red # 2, a 5-goal player, falls, leaving him unable to continue. Since there are no 5-goal players available, Red requests a 2-goal player as a substitute. The Red team now has an aggregate team handicap of 7 goals. Is this a legal substitution?
a. ___ No, the Red team's aggregate handicap does not fall within the upper and lower limits of the tournament.
b. ___ Yes, once the game has started, the Red team may substitute an eligible player even though the Team's aggregate handicap falls below the lower handicap limit of the event.
c. ___ The substitute is not allowed and the Red team must continue with three players.
14. Red is awarded a Penalty No. 2 from a spot three yards from the goal mouth. The Blue players, assuming a score, ride to center field for the bowl-in. As Red approaches the ball, his horse ducks out and the ball is shanked to the right of goal.
a. ___ Improper positioning Blue – score the goal for Red.
b. ___ Improper positioning Blue – rehit to Red
c. ___ Knock in to Blue
15. Blue flips the ball to the side under Red's mount. Red, trapped on the new ROW spurs his mount to clear the way. As he rides clear, his mount kicks the ball spoiling the follow-up play for Blue.
a. ___ Foul Blue - intentionally putting the ball under Red.
b. ___ Foul Red - standing in Blue's ROW.
c. ___ Foul Red - only if his mount kicks the ball.
d. ___ No Foul. – breaks of the game.
16. Red is awarded a Penalty No. 3. As Red #3 positions the ball, he is joined by a teammate and they move the ball around for the right tee while discussing the play. The Umpire reminds Red #3 that he has only 5 seconds to finish teeing. Red is still teeing the ball after 5 seconds and requests more time. The Umpire(s) should:
a. ___ Allow extra time because Penalties are important.
b. ___ Sound the whistle and bowl in the ball.
c. ___ Award a hit to the other team.
d. ___ Call "Play".
17. Team Blue has a player re-handicapped after the first game of a league putting Blue one goal over the upper limit of the event. What are the consequences?

- a. ___ Blue may finish the event, but must give the additional goal to any remaining opponent.
- b. ___ Blue must replace the player and conform to the event limit.
- c. ___ Blue can finish the event at the old handicap.
18. Blue and Red are riding parallel on opposite sides of the line of the ball. As they near the ball, Blue crosses the LOB, makes contact with Red, and takes the ball on his near-side. Foul on Blue for crossing the LOB?
- a. ___ Yes.
- b. ___ No.
19. With his teammates behind him, Blue is approaching mid-field carrying the ball at speed. Red, riding behind Blue, reaches across Blue's horse and tips his mallet. What is your call?
- a. ___ Foul Red. Penalty No. 5 from the spot of the infraction.
- b. ___ Foul Red. Penalty No. 5 from the center of the field.
- c. ___ Foul Red. Penalty No. 4.
- d. ___ Foul Red. Penalty No. 3.
20. A Penalty No. 3 is awarded to the Red team. Umpire A places the ball on the 40-yard line and rides to pick up a ball on the field. Red # 3 circles, hits the ball wide of the goal mouth before "play" is called. The Umpire(s) should:
- a. ___ Bowl the ball in at the 40-yard line.
- b. ___ Allow a re-hit by the Red team.
- c. ___ Award a free hit to the Blue team at the 40-yard line.
- d. ___ The Umpires have the discretion to award a spot hit, a center hit, a Penalty No. 4, No. 3, or No. 2 to the Blue team.
21. Blue hits the ball up on the near-side. Red rides at a wide angle to the LOB from Blue's right. Red will get to the ball before Blue, but it will be close. What are the potential fouls?
- a. ___ Foul Red - if he fails to keep the LOB on his near side.
- b. ___ Foul Blue - if he doesn't switch to his off-side.
- c. ___ Both the above.
22. The ball is hit deep by Blue #2. As Red #4 rides to back it, Blue #1, coming from behind and to the left of Red #4, passes Red, safely enters the ROW, and carries the ball down field. Red #4 pulls his mount to a walk, looks over his shoulder to the Umpire, and holds up his mallet hand with the mallet hanging from his thumb. What is the call?
- a. ___ Foul Blue for entering Red's ROW.
- b. ___ No foul. Let the play continue.
- c. ___ Foul Red - appealing. Spot hit to Blue.
- d. ___ Foul Red - appealing. Severe penalty to Blue.

23. White #4 rides on the LOB to hit an off-side back shot. Blue #1 coming from White's left for a ride-off, travels parallel to White #4 for thirty yards. White #4 checks down to avoid the ride off. Blue #1 accelerates and enters the ROW safely. As Blue # 1 arrives at the ball, he slows his speed to carry the ball to goal. White #4, coming from behind, spurs his mount, accelerates, and runs into the rear quarters of Blue #1. What is the call?
- ___ Foul on Blue for infringement of White's ROW.
 - ___ Foul on White #4 for rough and abusive play.
 - ___ No foul, Blue entered the ROW and White got to the play late.
24. Red #2 rides the ball at speed. Blue #3 bumps Red hard and as Blue takes the off side shot is cross hooked by Red. The whistles sound as one Umpire calls the cross hook on Red and the other a dangerous bump on Blue. The Referee sees both fouls. What are his options?
- ___ Decide which foul is more severe and support that Umpire.
 - ___ Penalize the more severe foul then move ball back for the second foul.
 - ___ Call offsetting fouls regardless of severity.
25. In a 20-goal league, Blue #3 (9 goals) is injured by a foul. Red #3, the highest handicapped player at 7 goals, is removed from the Red Team in accordance with Penalty No. 7. What are the substitution alternatives?
- ___ Either team can substitute up to 20 goals but must stick with 3 players.
 - ___ The new handicap limit with three players is 13. The higher team handicap currently on the field.
 - ___ Red, the fouling team, must substitute down to 11 goals.
26. Blue and Red ride to the ball on opposite sides of the LOB. As Blue moves to the right to execute a ride-off, Red also drifts to the right so contact is not made. As Blue prepares to hit on the near-side, Red raises the mallet and strikes across Blue's mount.
- ___ Foul Blue - no contact was made.
 - ___ Foul Red - striking into the mount.
 - ___ Foul Blue - not taking the ball on the off-side.
27. Blue carries the ball on the off-side. Red rides from the right to bump. Blue checks slightly, Red miss-times the play, and passes close in front of Blue.
- ___ Foul Red - crossing.
 - ___ Foul Blue - Blue's check created the danger.
28. The Captain of the Red team informs the Umpires before the start of the 3:00 p.m. game that one of his players will be late and requests a delay in the match starting time until 3:15 p.m. The Captain of the Blue team agrees to the delay. The Umpire(s) should:
- ___ Grant the request for a delay and begin the match at 3:15 p.m.

- b. ___ Wait for the late player to arrive, then begin the match with four players per team.
- c. ___ Advise the Red Captain that unless the match is rescheduled by the Tournament Committee, the ball will be thrown in at 3:00 p.m.
29. Halfway through the third chukker the Blue Captain says he thinks the score is wrong. What is the proper procedure?
- a. ___ Tell him you will work it out at half-time and keep the game going.
- b. ___ Stop the game when the ball is out of play and work it out with the scorekeeper.
- c. ___ Tell the Captain it is too late. He should have paid closer attention.
30. Red hits a Penalty No. 4 and on the first hit, the ball breaks. What is the call?
- a. ___ Goal - if the larger piece scores.
- b. ___ Knock-in - if the larger piece misses.
- c. ___ Re-hit regardless of where the pieces go.
31. Shortly after the end of the game, Red #3 walks to the Umpire trailer and makes insulting and derogatory remarks about the officiating. The Umpire should:
- a. ___ Ignore the outburst, the game is over.
- b. ___ File a report for a possible conduct violation.
32. Blue holds up to permit Red to clear a new line. Red clears properly, but Red's teammate uses the opportunity to ride up and hook Blue. Is this a legal play?
- a. ___ Yes.
- b. ___ No.
33. Both teams arrive at the center line and jostle for position as the Umpire prepares to bowl-in. What should the Umpire do?
- a. ___ Bowl-in at once and get play started.
- b. ___ Wait for players to position themselves.
- c. ___ Blow the whistle and direct players to line up.
34. Blue #2 carries the ball down field with the LOB on his right. At mid-field he is met by Red #4 and Blue #3 riding directly toward him. Blue #3 is attempting to ride-off Red #4 and clear the way for his teammate. What is the call?
- a. ___ Foul Blue #2 - one meeting two.
- b. ___ Foul Red #4 - meeting a player with the ball on the off-side.
- c. ___ Foul Blue #3 - Riding Red across the ROW of Blue #2.
35. Blue #4 hits a long shot to goal from the right side of the goal. Umpire A, leading the play, has no view of the goal. Umpire B, following behind the hitter, does not have an ideal perspective, but thinks the ball may have passed over the post, not between the posts. The Goal Judge signals a goal. What now?
- a. ___ Goal Blue - the Goal Judge had the best view.
- b. ___ No goal - unless the Umpires and Goal Judge all agree.

- c. ___ Whatever Umpire B rules after talking to the Goal Judge.
d. ___ Umpire should get a consensus from the players.
36. Following a game, the Blue team gathers to review the video. They notice that a goal was incorrectly scored for their opponent in the 3rd chukker. The score, if kept correctly, would have given Blue a win rather than a loss. What now?
a. ___ Too late. The game is over and nothing can be done.
b. ___ Protest. The Tournament Committee may change the score.
37. Red #2 has ridden on the near-side of Blue #3 for several strides. Blue moves Red to the left and takes a hard off-side neck-shot to goal. Blue's follow-through strikes Red's mount in the forelegs. What is the call?
a. ___ Foul Blue - striking into the legs of Red.
b. ___ No Foul - Blue was playing the ball.
c. ___ Foul Red - once ridden off, Red should have pulled away.
38. In a high-goal match played with the defended Penalty No. 3, Blue #3 is taking the 40 yard hit. Blue's hit is right on goal, but Red #2 jumps the line early to save it. What is the proper procedure?
a. ___ Red blocked the hit. Play on.
b. ___ Award the goal to Blue. Red's improper play prevented the goal.
c. ___ Re-hit to Blue. There was no danger in Red's play.
39. Blue scores at the south goal and several players ride to change mounts. When all players line up and the ball is put in play, The Blue team is again attacking the south goal. Play continues and Blue scores again at the south goal. What now?
a. ___ Wrong goal - score for Red.
b. ___ No recourse - goal Blue and play goes on.
40. Red #1 hits a short shot down field. As Red rides to strike again, Blue #4 comes for an off-side bump. Red, seeing Blue approach, cocks his arm for a strong fore-shot. Blue bumps Red and hits the back-shot.
a. ___ Foul Red – faking a stroke.
b. ___ Foul Blue – riding into a stroke.
c. ___ No Foul – the stroke had not begun.
41. In the 5th period of a fast game, a cloudburst causes a suspension of play. Following the rain, a discussion starts as to whether or not to continue the game. Who makes the call?
a. ___ The Host Club Tournament Committee.
b. ___ The team Captains should talk it over and make the decision.
c. ___ Umpires should make the call after discussions with captains and committee.

42. Red #4 taps the ball sharply to his right and turns quickly to follow. Blue #1, following, cannot check in time and knocks Red down. What is the call?
a. ___ Foul Blue - dangerous riding.
b. ___ Foul Red - not allowing time to clear.
43. Red is awarded a Penalty No. 4 during a low-goal game on a rough field. Red #3 is not a strong hitter, and asks Red #4 to follow him on the approach. Red #3 rides to the ball at an angle to dribble the ball to the right of goal. As Red #3 swings at the ball, his horse ducks out causing a clean miss and Red #3 rides past the ball. Red #4 follows to pick up the play. Blue #3 comes straight out from goal to play the now live ball. Red #4 and Blue #3 are going to collide at the still stationary ball. Where is the line and who has the ROW?
a. ___ ROW Blue. The line is from the goal mouth to the ball.
b. ___ ROW Red. The line and ROW are in the direction Red #3 was riding.
c. ___ Neither. The ball did not move so both Red and Blue must be very careful.
44. Team Blue scores 15 seconds after the 7 minute horn. The Umpire should:
a. ___ Sound the whistle and end the chukker.
b. ___ Sound the whistle to save time and call for a line up.
c. ___ Ride for the throw in with the clock running.
45. The ball breaks as Blue runs for the goal. What is the call?
a. ___ Stop play and throw-in when the ball breaks.
b. ___ Let Blue finish his run with the larger piece, then stop play.
c. ___ Play the larger piece until the ball goes out of play.
46. Blue is awarded a Penalty No. 4. As he approaches the ball, he taps the ball to the right to create a new LOB and perhaps draw a foul against a defending player attempting to meet the ball. The foul does not occur and the hitter is close to goal with little room to maneuver. Blue then hits a hard neck-shot to drive the ball through the pack of players clustered in the goal mouth.
a. ___ No Foul - Blue has the ROW and can do what he pleases.
b. ___ Foul Blue - carelessly endangering other players or mounts.
47. Blue is awarded a Penalty No. 2. How should the Officials position themselves?
a. ___ One Umpire behind the hitter, the other behind the left goal post, and the Goal Judge behind the right goal post.
b. ___ One Umpire behind each post, Goal Judge out of the way.
c. ___ One Umpire behind the hitter, one on the line, Goal Judge behind a post.
48. The teams line up, each on its own side of center, and move toward the Umpire as he prepares to bowl in. The play should be stopped if the teams come within 5 yards of the Umpire before the ball is released.
a. ___ True.

- b.____ False.
49. Red # 2, concentrating on the ball, cocks his arm and begins his downward swing for a neck shot toward goal as Blue # 3 rides at an angle with speed to ride-off Red on his nearside. As Red # 2 completes his swing, the mallet hits Blue # 3 in the face.
- a.____ Foul on Red because he is responsible for his mallet at all times.
b.____ Foul on Blue for riding into the stroke.
c.____ Bowl in - neither player was at fault. Just the breaks of the game.
50. Blue #2 hits the ball down field and follows with the LOB on his right. Red #3, well to the right of the projected LOB, rides to hook Blue. As Red hooks, his mount's head extends into Blue's lap. What is the call?
- a.____ Foul Red - dangerous riding.
b.____ No Foul - once hooked, Blue loses ROW.
51. Red #4 gallops with the LOB on the near-side. Blue #1 rides well behind to take the ball on the off-side. Blue #3 rides to meet the play and force a foul on Red #4. What is the call?
- a.____ Foul Blue #3.
b.____ Foul Red #4 if he does not switch to his off side.
c.____ Either of the above.
52. Blue #3 is prepared to knock-in. Red #1 is standing at the 25 yard line, facing the hitter, when "Play" is called and Blue #3 hits the ball 15 yards toward Red #1. Red #1 makes a play on the ball. The whistle should sound and the ball moved forward to the 30-yard line because Red #1 was improperly positioned and influenced the play.
- a.____ True.
b.____ False.
53. Red #3 and Blue #4 follow the ball on opposite sides of the LOB. Red rides Blue off and hits the ball straight forward on his near-side. As the two ride on, Blue pulls ahead of Red so his knee is even with the neck of Red's mount. Blue raises his mallet for a near-side back-shot. What is the call?
- a.____ Foul Blue if he hits into Red's mount.
b.____ Foul Red if he does not immediately move to his off-side.
c.____ Blue does not have a play, the two players are overlapped.
d.____ Both a and c are correct.
54. Blue # 3 is awarded a Penalty No. 5 from the spot. When Blue # 3 executes the Penalty No. 5, he taps the ball about 15 yards. As Blue # 3 approaches the ball to hit it again, the defending Red # 2, positions his mount to the left side of the LOB, clear of the ROW, within a horse length and on the nearside of Blue # 3, to make a defensive play. Blue # 3, elects to slow the play to a walk. As he taps the ball forward, the defending player moves into position for a ride-off. Blue # 3 checks

- and taps the ball to the left to avoid the defensive play by Red # 2. As Red # 2 advances to make a defensive play, Blue # 3 continues to dribble back to the right.
- a. ___ Foul on Red for making a defensive play on Blue.
 - b. ___ No foul should be called because Blue # 3 has possession of the ball, Red did not enter the ROW and Blue has the ability to continue down the line of the ball.
 - c. ___ The whistle should sound and the umpires should bowl the ball in for a walking-dribble violation.
55. Blue #3 turns the ball and starts up field. Red #2 also turns and is positioned well ahead waiting for Blue to hit up. Which of the following is true?
- a. ___ Blue may hold the ball unless Red comes to defend him.
 - b. ___ If Red comes to defend and Blue does not hit, throw-in.
 - c. ___ If Red comes to defend and infringes Blue's ROW, foul Red.
 - d. ___ All the above.
56. The Umpires disagree on a call and the Referee signals for a conference. The Umpires should ride quickly to the Referee, each describe the call he made and answer any questions posed by the Referee. The Referee must uphold the opinion of either Umpire or call offsetting fouls. Is this statement correct?
- a. ___ Yes.
 - b. ___ No.
57. In the 3rd chukker, Blue #3's horse slips and falls, injuring Blue #3's leg. Blue #3, a 4-goal player, is replaced within 15 minutes by a 3-goal player and the game continues. At the start of the 5th chukker, the 4-goal player comes out and announces that he is able to resume play. Is this acceptable?
- a. ___ No. Once Blue #3 is out, he stays out.
 - b. ___ Yes. If recovered, Blue #3 can return.
 - c. ___ No. Blue is now substituting a 4-goal player for a 3-goal player the team's handicap cannot be raised during game.
58. Blue #2 hits the ball well down field. Red #4, riding faster than Blue, passes Blue placing himself safely parallel to the LOB and hits the back shot.
- a. ___ Foul Red - crossing.
 - b. ___ No Foul. Blue must go to the near side.
59. Following a missed goal, Blue is slow to return and inside the 30 when play is called and the ball knocked in. The Umpire should:
- a. ___ Sound the whistle immediately if the play comes toward the offender.
 - b. ___ Ignore the offense if the play goes away from the offender.
 - c. ___ Delay the whistle if there is a chance the player will be involved and only sound it if he is.
 - d. ___ All of the above are correct Umpire mechanics.

60. Red #2 is injured by a foul and the teams are reduced to three players per side. After the half-time break, Red #2 feels up to returning to the game. What is the proper procedure?
- Red #2 can return to the game between chukkers and the player removed from the other team can also return.
 - Once the teams have gone to three on a side Red #2 is done for the game.
 - If the Captains agree, Red can return.
61. Blue #2 carries the ball on his off-side. Red #1 engages a ride-off on Blue #3 and prepares to take the ball on his nearside, meeting Blue #2 at an angle to the LOB from ahead and to Blue #2's right. Red #1 and Blue #3 pass in front of Blue #2 at a close distance. What is your call?
- Foul Blue #2 - one meeting two.
 - Foul on Red #1 for creating a dangerous play.
62. Red carries the ball to goal with Blue riding him all the way. As Red crosses the 30- yard line and prepares to tap the ball through the goal, Blue reaches behind Red's back and cross-hooks. What Penalty should be awarded?
- Penalty No. 2.
 - Penalty No. 1.
63. Red #1 misses a goal and circles slowly as his teammate changes mounts. While Red #1 is circling, and his teammate is off the field, the ball is placed and Blue #3 is ready to knock-in. Should play continue and the ball be hit in with both players out of position?
- Yes.
 - No.
64. An Undefined Penalty No. 3 is awarded to Blue. Blue #3 hits badly; the ball strikes a goal post, bounces back on the field and stops three feet from the post. What is the proper procedure?
- Ball is in play and LOB is from the post.
 - Blue cannot hit or hit at the ball until Red has played the ball.
 - Dead ball. Free hit to Red 12 feet from post.
65. Blue #3 changes horses following a goal. As a result, he is slow returning to the subsequent throw-in and his Captain asks that the throw-in be held up. Should this request be granted?
- Yes.
 - No.
66. Red, hitting a Penalty No. 4, sees the ball move slightly as he approaches. Knowing the ball is now in a depression, he taps it out 5 yards, then hits toward goal. Should Red be penalized for endangering the opponents defending the goal?
- Yes.
 - No.

67. In a 20-goal game, Blue hits a defended Penalty No. 3. Red #3 times the play perfectly, and blocks the goal. However, Red #1 was standing wide of goal but across the line and partially on the field. What is the call?
- a. ___ Goal Blue. Red was improperly positioned.
 - b. ___ Goal cleared, play on.
 - c. ___ Re-hit to Blue. The goal was not blocked as a result of Red #1's positioning.
68. Blue #2 following his own hit, sees Red #4 coming from the left to back the ball. Blue holds his mount to a hand canter, stands forward in the stirrups, and looks toward the Umpire while riding to the ball with mallet raised.
- a. ___ Foul on Blue - appealing for a foul.
 - b. ___ Foul on Red - infringing the ROW.
 - c. ___ Offsetting Fouls.
 - d. ___ Any or all of the above.
69. A new line catches Red across the ROW. Red moves properly to clear the ROW and, in moving off, his mount kicks the ball creating another line change and placing Red safely on a new ROW. What is the call?
- a. ___ Foul Red - ROW infringement.
 - b. ___ Foul Red - at the moment his mount kicks the ball.
 - c. ___ No Foul - Red did nothing improper at any time.
70. Blue hits for goal as Red #4 bumps and knocks Blue's mount off balance. The whistle sounds just before the ball passes through the goal. Does the goal count?
- a. ___ No. The ball is dead at the sound of the whistle.
 - b. ___ Yes. If the foul against Red is confirmed.
71. Blue prepares to back the ball from the goal mouth. As Blue starts his swing, Red rides over the ball and Blue is forced to check his swing. Blue had no offensive play to a teammate. Umpire A awards a Penalty No. 5 from the center. Umpire B suggests a spot hit as Blue only had a back shot and no offensive play. Which is the better call, spot or center?
- a. ___ Spot.
 - b. ___ Center.
72. Red #3 knocks in and carries the ball toward the 60. Blue #2 rides ahead and slightly to the left squeezing Red toward the boards. Blue infringes Red's ROW, even though Red maintains possession of the ball. Should a foul be called against Blue?
- a. ___ Yes. Blue fouled even though Red maintained possession.
 - b. ___ No. Red still has the ball. The play should not be stopped.
73. Blue hits the ball forward. The ball lands on a divot and bounces to the side. Red, previously out of the play, may now meet the ball fairly and assume the

- ROW. Blue can check and turn to remain safely out of Red's new path, but elects to ride through so as to be better positioned to defend Red's run down the field.
- a. ___ Foul Blue - not clearing the new ROW.
b. ___ No Foul - bouncing off a divot is not a line change.
74. A player is delayed in arriving for a game. He calls ahead and authorizes his groom (an eligible player with current handicap) to start in his place. The player arrives two minutes into the second chukker. What are his options?
- a. ___ The player may enter the game at the end of the chukker and complete the game.
b. ___ The player may enter during the second chukker when play is stopped.
c. ___ The player may replace the groom if he is injured during the second chukker and removed from the game.
d. ___ Both a. and c.
75. Red rides from the left of the LOB. Blue rides from the right of the LOB. The two players are at approximately equal angles to the LOB. Both plan to take the ball on the off-side and their extended paths will intersect at the ball. What is the call?
- a. ___ Foul Blue.
b. ___ Foul Red.
c. ___ No Foul - first come, first served.
76. Blue #1 drops her mallet and rides to the sidelines to obtain a replacement. When play next stops, she asks permission to remove the mallet on the field. Should permission be granted?
- a. ___ No - no time out for a dropped mallet.
b. ___ Yes - time out is not requested to retrieve the mallet, but to remove a potential hazard from the field.
77. Team Red has played two games in a league and has a player raised by a goal for the last game. Under the Rules, Blue may finish the league playing off the new, higher, handicap. Must a goal also be awarded to the two teams Blue has already played?
- a. ___ Yes. It may make a difference in net goal standings.
b. ___ No. Once over, the previous games stand.
78. Blue #4 is attempting a dribble turn. Red #2 turns inside and as Blue taps the ball, Red bumps shoulder to shoulder spoiling Blue's dribble.
- a. ___ Foul Red - riding into the stroke.
b. ___ No Foul - Blue was dribbling.
79. Blue and Red ride to the ball on opposite sides of the LOB. As Blue comes to execute the ride-off, Red raises his mallet in preparation for a near-side back-shot.
- a. ___ Foul Blue - riding into the stroke.

- b. ___ No Foul - the stroke had not begun.
80. Umpire A, in position following the play, sees Blue #4 drift back and forth in front of the ball carrier, Red #1. Umpire A blows the whistle, looks to Umpire B, points toward the goal Red is attacking and holds up 4 fingers. Umpire B, knowing that Umpire A had a good view of the play and seeing a zigzag foul himself, acknowledges with a hand signal. Umpire A then announces the foul and Penalty. Is this a correct procedure?
- a. ___ Yes.
- b. ___ No.
81. Red #2 carries the ball down field with Blue #3 riding hard to hook. As Red #2 hits a strong neck-shot to goal, Red #3 takes Blue #3 out of the play with a dangerous bump. The ball is in the air when the whistle sounds and then passes through the goal. Does the goal count?
- a. ___ No. The ball is dead at the sound of the whistle.
- b. ___ Yes. The ball was in the air when the whistle sounded.
- c. ___ No. Play was stopped by a foul on the attacking team.
82. Blue #4 is hitting a Penalty No. 4. As he approaches the ball he sees Blue #2 changing mounts. Blue rides past the ball to approach again.
- a. ___ Throw-in - Blue must hit on first pass.
- b. ___ No problem - Blue can take all the time he wants.
- c. ___ Spot hit to the other team.
83. Blue #4 prepares to hit an open near-side back-shot. Red #1 is riding parallel to Blue with the line on his off-side trying to poke the ball forward. Blue's mallet strikes Red's mount. What is your call?
- a. ___ Foul Blue - hitting into Red's mount.
- b. ___ No Foul - the striking of Red's mount was inadvertent.
- c. ___ Foul Red - Red should have made way for Blue's stroke.
84. Blue #4 knocks in and rides to follow up. Red #2 circles to Blue's left and slightly ahead. Because Red may interfere with his ROW to the ball, Blue checks to avoid the possible collision. Red pulls out of the play and gives Blue safe passage to the ball.
- a. ___ Foul.
- b. ___ No Foul.
- c. ___ Foul, but delay the whistle and call it only if Blue miscues his next hit.
85. Red #3 twirls his mallet overhead. Which of the following rules is a potential violation?
- a. ___ Rule 28. If the mallet hit, or came close to hitting a player or mount.
- b. ___ Rule 30. If the act was intended to draw the Umpire's attention to a possible foul.

- c. ___ Rule 33. If the twirl was disrespectful of a call or non-call.
d. ___ Any of the above.
86. Blue #2 hits a strong off-side neck-shot. As he strikes, he crosses the new LOB extended back from the ball and turns to his left to follow up his hit. Red #3, following Blue #2, turns inside Blue and also rides toward the ball. Who has the ROW?
a. ___ Blue - the last hitter retains the ROW.
b. ___ Red - only if he plays the ball on his right side.
c. ___ Red - on either side as long as he is at the lesser angle.
87. Blue #3 hits a long ball. Red #4, well ahead, rides to the LOB, becomes parallel to it and backs the ball before Blue arrives to carry it on.
a. ___ Foul Red - Blue as last hitter has ROW.
b. ___ No Foul - if Red's play was without danger.
88. Red #2 fouls as Blue #4 attempts to back the ball from goal. A Penalty No. 5 from the spot is awarded to Blue. Red #2 protests the call and the red flag comes out indicating a "technical" against Red. What is the correct procedure?
a. ___ Throw Red out of the game.
b. ___ Advance the ball placement to mid-field.
c. ___ Advance the Penalty No. 5 to Penalty No. 4.
d. ___ Either b. or c. depending on the severity of the protest.
89. Red #4 rides to turn a ball and taps the ball to his right creating a new line and ROW. As Red turns to follow the new line, Blue #1 riding fast down the old line takes the ball on the near-side passing at a right angle immediately in front of Red. Red reacts to the play by pulling his horse to a halt. What is the call?
a. ___ Foul Red - appealing for a foul.
b. ___ Foul Blue - making a play.
c. ___ No foul. The two acts offset one another.
90. Red #3, a 6 goal player, is injured and out of the game. There is a 6 goal player on the sidelines, but he is a member of another team. Which of the following is correct regarding substitution?
a. ___ The substitution can take place if the opposing team agrees.
b. ___ The substitution is not permitted.
c. ___ If the Committee approves, the substitution is OK.
91. Red starts with the LOB well to his right. Blue starts with the LOB on a slight angle to his left. Red rides directly to the LOB then turns making his course parallel to the LOB. Blue continues his course and the two intersect at the ball. What is the call?
a. ___ Foul Blue - crossing ROW of Red.
b. ___ Foul Red - Blue started with a lesser angle.

92. A No. 2 Penalty is announced against Red. The Red Captain argues loudly that the call is incorrect. A violation of Rule 33 is called. As the ball cannot be moved forward from a Penalty No. 2, the foul should be announced as a Penalty No. 5 (center hit) or a Penalty No. 4 (Umpire's discretion) following the conversion of the Penalty No. 2. True or False?
a. ___ True.
b. ___ False.
93. Blue #2 carries the ball and Red #3 rides with him attempting a near-side hook. Blue #1 meets the play with the LOB on his right. What is the call?
a. ___ Foul Red - meeting on the near-side.
b. ___ Foul Blue #1 - one meeting two.
94. Umpire A sees an infraction, calls the foul, and signals direction and Penalty to Umpire B, who was out of position and didn't see the play at all. Should the Umpires consult the Referee?
a. ___ Yes, unless they both saw the foul.
b. ___ No, there is no disagreement, just a single opinion.
95. Following the announcement of a foul and Penalty, Blue #3, the Captain, starts explaining to the Umpire how he saw the play. The Umpire reminds Blue #3 that the call has been made and the conversation is over. Blue continues. How should the Umpire handle the situation?
a. ___ Tell Blue that if he does not stop he will be penalized.
b. ___ Sound the whistle, award a "technical" and move the ball up.
c. ___ Call "Play" and try to move things along.
96. White # 3 hits a neck shot at speed and now has the new LOB at a wide angle on his nearside. Blue # 2 following behind White # 3, turns up the line with a slight angle to the LOB on his offside. At speed, White # 3 rides to engage Blue # 2 before he reaches the ball, executing a ride-off, with both players meeting shoulder to shoulder. Upon impact, White # 3's horse falls, breaking White # 3's collarbone. What should the Umpires call?
a. ___ Foul on Blue, since the White player got hurt.
b. ___ Foul on White # 3 because he came at the greater angle and being the aggressor caused the danger.
c. ___ Bowl in. There is no foul because the two players met shoulder to shoulder. Just the breaks of the game.
97. Blue #1 carries the ball down field followed closely by Blue #3. Red #4 rides from the right, attempts a hook, and passes behind Blue #1 and ahead of Blue #3.
a. ___ Foul Red - hooking at too great an angle.
b. ___ Foul Red - ROW infringement against Blue #3.
c. ___ No Foul.

98. Blue #3 hits an off-side back-shot away. Blue #2 following, turns, crosses the new LOB and prepares to carry the ball on. Red #3, also following, rides to the new LOB to meet the ball. Who has the ROW?
a. ___ Blue because he is following the direction of the ball.
b. ___ Red because he will meet the ball on its exact line.
99. Blue hits the ball down field. As Red closes to ride him off, Blue cocks his mallet and begins a downswing although well away from the ball.
a. ___ Foul Blue - hitting into Red's mount.
b. ___ Foul Red - riding into Blue's stroke.
100. Blue #4 and Red #1 gallop toward the ball. As Blue #4, with the ROW, begins his wind-up, Red #1 bumps him on the mallet side. Foul or no foul for riding into the stroke?
a. ___ Foul.
b. ___ No Foul.